Disclosure Statement

Costas Meghir thanks the ESRC for funding under the Professorial Fellowship RES-051-27-0204.

Jean Marc Robin gratefully acknowledges financial support from the Economic and Social Research Council through the ESRC Centre for Microdata Methods and Practice grant RES-589-28-0001, and from the European Research Council (ERC) grant ERC-2010-AdG-269693-WASP.

Renata Narita thanks the Brazilian Government for funding her Ph.D. studies.

Meghir and Robin thank the ESRC Centre for Microeconomic Analysis of Public Policy at the Institute for Fiscal Studies. Responsibility for any errors is ours.

This project has not been reviewed by an IRB because it uses secondary data that is publicly available. No data is confidential and the identity of the subjects remains protected.