## Appendix

Table A.1: Switching point (question) in Series 1 and 2, and approximations of $\sigma$ (parameter for the curvature of power value function) and $\alpha$ (probability sensitivity parameter in Prelec's weighting function)

$\boldsymbol{\alpha} \quad$ Switching question in Series 1

| Series 2. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 Never |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | $\begin{array}{llllllllllllll}1 & 0.60 & 0.75 & 0.75 & 0.85 & 0.90 & 0.95 & 1.00 & 1.05 & 1.10 & 1.15 & 1.20 & 1.25 & 1.30 \\ 1.40 & 1.45\end{array}$ $20.600 .700 .750 .800 .850 .90 \quad 0.951 .001 .051 .101 .151 .201 .251 .35$ $30.550 .600 .700 .750 .800 .850 .90 \quad 0.951 .001 .051 .101 .151 .201 .25$ $40.50 \quad 0.60 \quad 0.650 .700 .750 .800 .850 .900 .951 .001 .051 .101 .151 .20$ $\begin{array}{lllllllllllllll}5 & 0.45 & 0.55 & 0.60 & 0.65 & 0.70 & 0.75 & 0.80 & 0.85 & 0.90 & 0.95 & 1.00 & 1.05 & 1.10 & 1.15 \\ 1.20\end{array}$

 $710.400 .450 .500 .550 .600 .650 .70 \quad 0.750 .80 \quad 0.850 .90$ $80.350 .40 \quad 0.450 .500 .550 .60 \quad 0.650 .700 .750 .80 \quad 0.850 .90 \quad 0.951 .00$ $9.0 .300 .350 .400 .450 .500 .550 .60 \quad 0.650 .700 .750 .80$ $100.250 .300 .350 .400 .450 .500 .550 .60 \quad 0.650 .700 .750 .80 \quad 0.850 .90$
 $120.150 .20 \quad 0.250 .30 \quad 0.350 .400 .450 .50 \quad 0.550 .60 \quad 0.650 .70 \quad 0.750 .80$ $130.100 .150 .20 \quad 0.250 .300 .350 .400 .450 .50$ $140.050 .10 \quad 0.150 .20 \quad 0.250 .300 .350 .40 \quad 0.450 .50 ~ 0.55 ~ 0.60 ~ 0.65 ~ 0.70 ~ 0.75$
 Note: $\sigma$ and $\alpha$ are approximated to the nearest .05 increments. When subjects do not switch, the approximate values at the boundaries were used.

Table A.2: Pairwise time discounting choices

|  | Option A | Option B |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-1 | Receive 120,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 20,000 dong today |
| 1-2 | Receive 120,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 40,000 dong today |
| 1-3 | Receive 120,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 60,000 dong today |
| 1-4 | Receive 120,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 80,000 dong today |
| 1-5 | Receive 120,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 100,000 dong today |
| 2-1 | Receive 120,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 20,000 dong today |
| 2-2 | Receive 120,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 40,000 dong today |
| 2-3 | Receive 120,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 60,000 dong today |
| 2-4 | Receive 120,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 80,000 dong today |
| 2-5 | Receive 120,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 100,000 dong today |
| 3-1 | Receive 120,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 20,000 dong today |
| 3-2 | Receive 120,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 40,000 dong today |
| 3-3 | Receive 120,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 60,000 dong today |
| 3-4 | Receive 120,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 80,000 dong today |
| 3-5 | Receive 120,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 100,000 dong today |
| 4-1 | Receive 300,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 50,000 dong today |
| 4-2 | Receive 300,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 100,000 dong today |
| 4-3 | Receive 300,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 150,000 dong today |
| 4-4 | Receive 300,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 200,000 dong today |
| 4-5 | Receive 300,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 250,000 dong today |
| 5-1 | Receive 300,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 50,000 dong today |
| 5-2 | Receive 300,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 100,000 dong today |
| 5-3 | Receive 300,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 150,000 dong today |
| 5-4 | Receive 300,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 200,000 dong today |
| 5-5 | Receive 300,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 250,000 dong today |
| 6-1 | Receive 300,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 50,000 dong today |
| 6-2 | Receive 300,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 100,000 dong today |
| 6-3 | Receive 300,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 150,000 dong today |
| 6-4 | Receive 300,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 200,000 dong today |
| 6-5 | Receive 300,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 250,000 dong today |
| 7-1 | Receive 30,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 5,000 dong today |
| 7-2 | Receive 30,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 10,000 dong today |
| 7-3 | Receive 30,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 15,000 dong today |
| 7-4 | Receive 30,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 20,000 dong today |
| 7-5 | Receive 30,000 dong in 1 week | Receive 25,000 dong today |
| 8-1 | Receive 30,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 5,000 dong today |
| 8-2 | Receive 30,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 10,000 dong today |
| 8-3 | Receive 30,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 15,000 dong today |
| 8-4 | Receive 30,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 20,000 dong today |
| 8-5 | Receive 30,000 dong in 1 month | Receive 25,000 dong today |

## (Continued)

|  | Option A | Option B |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9-1 | Receive 30,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 5,000 dong today |
| 9-2 | Receive 30,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 10,000 dong today |
| 9-3 | Receive 30,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 15,000 dong today |
| 9-4 | Receive 30,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 20,000 dong today |
| 9-5 | Receive 30,000 dong in 3 months | Receive 25,000 dong today |
| 10-1 | Receive 240,000 dong in 3 days | Receive 40,000 dong today |
| 10-2 | Receive 240,000 dong in 3 days | Receive 80,000 dong today |
| 10-3 | Receive 240,000 dong in 3 days | Receive 120,000 dong today |
| 10-4 | Receive 240,000 dong in 3 days | Receive 160,000 dong today |
| 10-5 | Receive 240,000 dong in 3 days | Receive 200,000 dong today |
| 11-1 | Receive 240,000 dong in 2 weeks | Receive 40,000 dong today |
| 11-2 | Receive 240,000 dong in 2 weeks | Receive 80,000 dong today |
| 11-3 | Receive 240,000 dong in 2 weeks | Receive 120,000 dong today |
| 11-4 | Receive 240,000 dong in 2 weeks | Receive 160,000 dong today |
| 11-5 | Receive 240,000 dong in 2 weeks | Receive 200,000 dong today |
| 12-1 | Receive 240,000 dong in 2 months | Receive 40,000 dong today |
| 12-2 | Receive 240,000 dong in 2 months | Receive 80,000 dong today |
| 12-3 | Receive 240,000 dong in 2 months | Receive 120,000 dong today |
| 12-4 | Receive 240,000 dong in 2 months | Receive 160,000 dong today |
| 12-5 | Receive 240,000 dong in 2 months | Receive 200,000 dong today |
| 13-1 | Receive 60,000 dong in 3 days | Receive 10,000 dong today |
| 13-2 | Receive 60,000 dong in 3 days | Receive 20,000 dong today |
| 13-3 | Receive 60,000 dong in 3 days | Receive 30,000 dong today |
| 13-4 | Receive 60,000 dong in 3 days | Receive 40,000 dong today |
| 13-5 | Receive 60,000 dong in 3 days | Receive 50,000 dong today |
| 14-1 | Receive 60,000 dong in 2 weeks | Receive 10,000 dong today |
| 14-2 | Receive 60,000 dong in 2 weeks | Receive 20,000 dong today |
| 14-3 | Receive 60,000 dong in 2 weeks | Receive 30,000 dong today |
| 14-4 | Receive 60,000 dong in 2 weeks | Receive 40,000 dong today |
| 14-5 | Receive 60,000 dong in 2 weeks | Receive 50,000 dong today |
| 15-1 | Receive 60,000 dong in 2 months | Receive 10,000 dong today |
| 15-2 | Receive 60,000 dong in 2 months | Receive 20,000 dong today |
| 15-3 | Receive 60,000 dong in 2 months | Receive 30,000 dong today |
| 15-4 | Receive 60,000 dong in 2 months | Receive 40,000 dong today |
| 15-5 | Receive 60,000 dong in 2 months | Receive 50,000 dong today |

Table A.3: Correlations with present bias and discount rates (OLS) without trusted agents

|  | $\beta$ (Present bias) |  | r (Discount rate) |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $(1)$ | $(2)$ | $(1)$ | $(2)$ |
| $\mu\left(\mathrm{x} 10^{-6}\right)$ | $8.78 * * *$ | $8.99^{* * *}$ |  |  |
|  | $(0.81)$ | $(0.61)$ |  |  |
| Constant $\left(\beta_{0}, \mathrm{r}_{0}\right)$ | $0.680 * * *$ | $0.681 * * *$ | $0.022^{* * *}$ | $0.023 * * *$ |
|  | $(0.098)$ | $(0.099)$ | $(0.004)$ | $(0.004)$ |
| Chinese | -0.043 | -0.049 | -0.193 | 0.029 |
|  | $(0.087)$ | $(0.089)$ | $(0.328)$ | $(0.309)$ |
| Age | 0.001 | 0.001 | $-0.014 * *$ | $-0.013 * *$ |
|  | $(0.002)$ | $(0.002)$ | $(0.005)$ | $(0.005)$ |
| Gender | 0.007 | 0.008 | -0.124 | -0.146 |
|  | $(0.040)$ | $(0.040)$ | $(0.143)$ | $(0.130)$ |
| Education | -0.009 | -0.009 | $-0.035 * *$ | -0.021 |
|  | $(0.005)$ | $(0.006)$ | $(0.017)$ | $(0.015)$ |
| Income | 0.469 |  | $-4.350 * *$ |  |
|  | $(0.669)$ | $(1.829)$ |  |  |
| Relative Income |  | 0.001 |  | 0.021 |
|  |  | $(0.019)$ |  | $(0.065)$ |
| Mean Village Income | 1.034 |  | $-30.132 * * *$ |  |
|  |  | $(2.458)$ |  | $(7.468)$ |
| Distance to market | 0.013 | 0.013 | -0.008 | 0.004 |
|  | $(0.012)$ | $(0.012)$ | $(0.036)$ | $(0.034)$ |
| South | -0.050 | -0.187 | 0.067 |  |
| Risk Payment | -0.047 | $(0.050)$ | $(0.153)$ | $(0.165)$ |
|  | $-0.047)$ | $-8.035 * *$ | -4.828 |  |
| Observations | -0.751 | $(1.026)$ | $5113)$ | $(3.669)$ |
| Adjusted $\mathrm{R}^{2}$ | 5190 | 5190 |  | $(3.665)$ |

Note: ${ }^{* * *}$ Significant at the $1 \%$ level. ${ }^{* *}$ Significant at the 5\% level. " Significant at the $10 \%$ level. Standard errors are in parentheses. Standard errors are adjusted for within subject correlations. The estimated coefficients of explanatory variables for r (discount rates) are multiplied by 100 .

## Instruction

## Introductory Comments

Thank you all for taking the time to come today. Today's session will take as much as 4 hours, so if you think you will not be able to stay that long let us know now. Before we begin I want to make some general comments about what we are doing here today and explain the rules that we must follow. We will be playing some games with money. Whatever money you win in the games will be yours to keep and take home.

We will be playing 3 games. We are about to begin the first game. It is important that you listen as carefully as possible.

If you have any questions, please raise your hand and we will answer your questions in private. Please do not ask questions to your friends or talk about the game with them. This is very important. Please be sure that you obey this rule.

## Game 1

This game is played by pairs of individuals. Each pair is made up of a Player 1 and a Player 2. Each of you will play this game with someone who's identified as A, B or C. Please look around the room and remember who belong to which Identification Groups, A, B or C. It will help you to make decisions when you go out of the room.

Group A has white nametags and white folders. Group B has yellow nametags and yellow folders. Group C has red nametags and red folders.

After you finish exercises, we will ask you to go out of this room. Our research assistants will be waiting for you outside of this room. You will draw a lottery which will determine whether you will be playing either Player 1 of Player 2. If you draw an odd number such as $1,3,5$, and 7 , you will play Player 1 . If you draw an even number such as $2,4,6$, and 8 , you will play Player 2.

This is how the game is played.
We will give $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$ to Player 1 and another 20,000 VND to Player 2. Player 1 then has the chance to give a portion of their $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$ to Player 2. He/She could give $2,000 \mathrm{VND}, 4,000 \mathrm{VND}, 6,000 \mathrm{VND}, 8,000 \mathrm{VND}, 10,000 \mathrm{VND}, 12,000 \mathrm{VND}$, or $14,000 \mathrm{VND}$, or $16,000 \mathrm{VND}$, or $18,000 \mathrm{VND}$, or $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$, or nothing. Whatever amount Player 1 decides to give to Player 2 will be tripled before it is passed on to Player
2. Player 2 then has the option of returning any amount of money they have to Player 1. Player 2 does not have to return any money if he/she does not want to.

Now, we will go over some examples. We prepared Tables 1-10 to help you understand the game.

## Example 1

Please look at Table 1. Imagine that Player 1 gives $2,000 \mathrm{VND}$ to Player 2. We will triple this amount, so Player 2 gets 6,000 VND ( 3 times 2,000 equals 6,000 ) in addition to their initial $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$. At this point, Player 1 has $18,000 \mathrm{VND}(20,000$ minus 2,000$)$ and Player 2 has $26,000 \mathrm{VND}(20,000$ plus 6,000$)$.
Now Player 2 has to decide whether they wish to give anything back to Player 1, and if so, how much.

- If Player 2 returns nothing to Player 1, then Player 1 will make 18,000 VND, and Player 2 will make 26,000 VND in this game.
- Suppose Player 2 decides to return 1,000 VND to Player 1. Then, Player 1 will make 19,000 VND ( 18,000 plus 1,000 ), and Player 2 will make 25,000 VND ( 26,000 minus $1,000)$.
- Suppose Player 2 decides to return 2,000 VND to Player 1. Then, Player 1 will make 20,000 VND, and Player 2 will make 24,000 VND.
- Suppose Player 2 decides to return 3,000 VND to Player 1. Then, Player 1 will earn 21,000 VND, and Player 2 will earn 23,000 VND.
- Suppose Player 2 decides to return 4,000 VND to Player 1. Then, both Player 1 and Player 2 will earn 22,000 VND.
- Suppose Player 2 decides to return 5,000 VND to Player 1. Then, Player 1 will earn 23,000 VND, and Player 2 will earn 21,000 VND.
- Suppose Player 2 decides to return 6,000 VND to Player 1. Then, Player 1 will earn 24,000 VND, and Player 2 will earn 20,000 VND.

Let's try another example.

## Example 2

Let's look at Table 8. Imagine that Player 1 gives $16,000 \mathrm{VND}$ to Player 2. We will triple this amount, so Player 2 gets $48,000 \mathrm{VND}$ ( 3 times 16,000 equals 48,000 ) in addition to their initial 20,000 VND. At this point, Player 1 has $4,000 \mathrm{VND}$ and Player 2 has $68,000 \mathrm{VND}$.
Then Player 2 has to decide whether they wish to give anything back to Player 1, and if so, how much.

- If Player 2 returns nothing to Player 1, then Player 1 will earn 4,000VND, and Player 2 will earn 68,000 VND.
- Suppose Player 2 decides to return 8,000 VND to Player 1. Player 1 will earn 12,000 VND and Player 2 will earn $60,000 \mathrm{VND}$.
- Suppose Player 2 decides to return 16,000 VND to Player 1. Player 1 will earn $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$ and Player 2 will earn $52,000 \mathrm{VND}$.
- Suppose Player 2 decides to return 24,000 VND to Player 1. Player 1 will earn 28,000 VND and Player 2 will earn $44,000 \mathrm{VND}$.
- Suppose Player 2 decides to return 32,000 VND to Player 1. Both Player 1 and Player 2 will earn $36,000 \mathrm{VND}$.
- Suppose Player 2 decides to return 40,000 VND to Player 1. Player 1 will earn $44,000 V N D$, and Player 2 will earn $28,000 \mathrm{VND}$.
- Suppose Player 2 decides to return 48,000 VND to Player 1. Player 1 will earn $52,000 \mathrm{VND}$, and Player 2 will earn $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$.

In the real game, Player 1 could give only $2,000 \mathrm{VND}, 4,000 \mathrm{VND}, 6,000 \mathrm{VND}, 8,000 \mathrm{VND}$, $10,000 \mathrm{VND}, 12,000 \mathrm{VND}$, or $14,000 \mathrm{VND}$, or $16,000 \mathrm{VND}$, or $18,000 \mathrm{VND}$, or $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$, or nothing. They cannot choose any other amount. Player 2 can send back any amount of money they want or nothing. It does not have to be the same as the ones shown in Tables 1-10. Tables 1-10 are given just as references for Player 2.

Please complete the following exercises by filling the parentheses ( ).

You may want to use Tables 1-10 to help you solve them. If you have questions or do not understand the game, please let us know. We are very happy to help you. When you finish all 4 exercises, please raise your hand.

## Exercise 1.

Imagine Player 1 gives $12,000 \mathrm{VND}$ to Player 2.
We will triple this amount, so Player 2 gets ( ) VND in addition to their initial 20,000VND.
At this point, Player 1 has ( ) VND
and Player 2 has ( ) VND.

Suppose Player 2 decides to return $6,000 \mathrm{VND}$ to Player 1.
Player 1 will earn ( ) VND and Player 2 will earn ( ) VND.

## Exercise 2.

Imagine Player 1 gives 6,000 VND to Player 2.
We will triple this amount, so Player 2 gets ( )VND in addition to their initial 20,000VND.
At this point, Player 1 has ( )VND and Player 2 has ( )VND.
Suppose Player 2 decides to return $6,000 \mathrm{VND}$ to Player 1.
Player 1 will earn (
)VND and Player 2 will earn ( )VND.

## Exercise 3.

Imagine Player 1 gives 18,000 VND to Player 2.
We will triple this amount, so Player 2 gets ( )VND in addition to their initial 20,000VND.
At this point, Player 1 has ( )VND and Player 2 has ( )VND.
Suppose Player 2 decides to return 9,000VND to Player 1.
Player 1 will earn (
)VND and Player 2 will earn (
)VND.

## Exercise 4.

Imagine Player 1 gives $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$ to Player 2.
We will triple this amount, so Player 2 gets ( )VND in addition to their initial 20,000VND.
At this point, Player 1 has (
)VND
and Player 2 has ( )VND.
Suppose Player 2 decides to return $39,000 \mathrm{VND}$ to Player 1.
Player 1 will earn ( )VND and Player 2 will earn ( )VND.
After you complete above exercises, we will ask you to go out of the room to make decisions.

## Table 1

Suppose Player 1 sends 2,000 VND to Player 2.
Then, Player 2 will receive $6,000 \mathrm{VND}$.

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| If Player 2 returns nothing, | 18,000 | 26,000 | Total |
| If Player 2 returns 1,000VND, | 19,000 | 25,000 | 44,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 2,000VND, | 20,000 | 24,000 | 44,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 3,000VND, | 21,000 | 23,000 | 44,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 4,000VND, | 22,000 | 22,000 | 44,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 5,000VND, | 23,000 | 21,000 | 44,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 6,000VND, | 24,000 | 20,000 | 44,000 |

## Table 2

Suppose Player 1 sends 4,000 VND to Player 2.
Then, Player 2 will receive $12,000 \mathrm{VND}$.

|  | Player 1 earns | Player 2 earns | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| If Player 2 returns nothing, | 16,000 | 32,000 | 48,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 2,000VND, | 18,000 | 30,000 | 48,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 4,000VND, | 20,000 | 28,000 | 48,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 6,000VND, | 22,000 | 26,000 | 48,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 8,000VND, | 24,000 | 24,000 | 48,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 10,000VND, | 26,000 | 22,000 | 48,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 12,000VND, | 28,000 | 20,000 | 48,000 |

## Table 3

Suppose Player 1 sends 6,000 VND to Player 2.
Then, Player 2 will receive $18,000 \mathrm{VND}$.

|  | Player 1 earns | Player 2 earns | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| If Player 2 returns nothing, | 14,000 | 38,000 | 52,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 3,000VND, | 17,000 | 35,000 | 52,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 6,000VND, | 20,000 | 32,000 | 52,000 |
| If Player 2 returns $9,000 \mathrm{VND}$, | 23,000 | 29,000 | 52,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 12,000VND, | 26,000 | 26,000 | 52,000 |
| If Player 2 returns $15,000 \mathrm{VND}$ | 29,000 | 23,000 | 52,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 18,000VND, | 32,000 | 20,000 | 52,000 |

## Table 4

Suppose Player 1 sends 8,000 VND to Player 2.
Then, Player 2 will receive $24,000 \mathrm{VND}$.

|  | Player 1 earns | Player 2 earns | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| If Player 2 returns nothing, | 12,000 | 44,000 | 56,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 4,000VND, | 16,000 | 40,000 | 56,000 |
| If Player 2 returns $8,000 \mathrm{VND}$, | 20,000 | 36,000 | 56,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 12,000VND, | 24,000 | 32,000 | 56,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 16,000VND, | 28,000 | 28,000 | 56,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 20,000VND, | 32,000 | 24,000 | 56,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 24,000VND, | 36,000 | 20,000 | 56,000 |

## Table 5

Suppose Player 1 sends 10,000 VND to Player 2.
Then, Player 2 will receive $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$.

|  | Player 1 earns | Player 2 earns | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| If Player 2 returns nothing, | 10,000 | 50,000 | 60,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 5,000VND, | 15,000 | 45,000 | 60,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 10,000VND, | 20,000 | 40,000 | 60,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 15,000VND, | 25,000 | 35,000 | 60,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 20,000VND, | 30,000 | 30,000 | 60,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 25,000VND, | 35,000 | 25,000 | 60,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 30,000VND, | 40,000 | 20,000 | 60,000 |

Table 6
Suppose Player 1 sends 12,000 VND to Player 2.
Then, Player 2 will receive $36,000 \mathrm{VND}$.

|  | Player 1 earns | Player 2 earns | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| If Player 2 returns nothing, | 8,000 | 56,000 | 64,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 6,000VND, | 14,000 | 50,000 | 64,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 12,000VND, | 20,000 | 44,000 | 64,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 18,000VND, | 26,000 | 38,000 | 64,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 24,000VND, | 32,000 | 32,000 | 64,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 32,000VND, | 38,000 | 26,000 | 64,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 36,000VND, | 44,000 | 20,000 | 64,000 |

## Table 7

Suppose Player 1 sends 14,000 VND to Player 2.
Then, Player 2 will receive $42,000 \mathrm{VND}$.

|  | Player 1 earns | Player 2 earns | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| If Player 2 returns nothing, | 6,000 | 62,000 | 68,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 7,000VND, | 13,000 | 55,000 | 68,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 14,000VND, | 20,000 | 48,000 | 68,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 21,000VND, | 27,000 | 41,000 | 68,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 28,000VND, | 34,000 | 34,000 | 68,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 35,000VND, | 41,000 | 27,000 | 68,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 42,000VND, | 48,000 | 20,000 | 68,000 |

## Table 8

Suppose Player 1 sends 16,000 VND to Player 2.
Then, Player 2 will receive $48,000 \mathrm{VND}$.

|  | Player 1 earns | Player 2 earns | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| If Player 2 returns nothing, | 4,000 | 68,000 | 72,000 |
| If Player 2 returns $8,000 \mathrm{VND}$, | 12,000 | 60,000 | 72,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 16,000VND, | 20,000 | 52,000 | 72,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 24,000VND, | 28,000 | 44,000 | 72,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 32,000VND, | 36,000 | 36,000 | 72,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 40,000VND, | 44,000 | 28,000 | 72,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 48,000VND, | 52,000 | 20,000 | 72,000 |

## Table 9

Suppose Player 1 sends 18,000 VND to Player 2.
Then, Player 2 will receive $54,000 \mathrm{VND}$.

|  | Player 1 earns | Player 2 earns | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| If Player 2 returns nothing, | 2,000 | 74,000 | 76,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 9,000VND, | 11,000 | 65,000 | 76,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 18,000VND, | 20,000 | 56,000 | 76,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 27,000VND, | 29,000 | 47,000 | 76,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 36,000VND, | 38,000 | 38,000 | 76,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 45,000VND, | 47,000 | 29,000 | 76,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 54,000VND, | 56,000 | 20,000 | 76,000 |

## Table 10

Suppose Player 1 sends 20,000 VND to Player 2. Then, Player 2 will receive $60,000 \mathrm{VND}$.

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Player 1 earns | Player 2 earns | Total |
| If Player 2 returns nothing, | 0 | 80,000 | 80,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 10,000VND, | 10,000 | 70,000 | 80,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 20,000VND, | 20,000 | 60,000 | 80,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 30,000VND, | 30,000 | 50,000 | 80,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 40,000VND, | 40,000 | 40,000 | 80,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 50,000VND, | 50,000 | 30,000 | 80,000 |
| If Player 2 returns 60,000VND, | 60,000 | 20,000 | 80,000 |

## Instruction to Player 1

You are Player 1. You are given $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$. I would like you to decide how much money you want to send to Player 2. You can send Player 2 nothing, 2,000VND, 4,000VND, $6,000 \mathrm{VND}, 8,000 \mathrm{VND}, 10,000 \mathrm{VND}, 12,000 \mathrm{VND}, 14,000 \mathrm{VND}, 16,000 \mathrm{VND}$, $18,000 \mathrm{VND}$, or $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$.

Please write down how much money you want to send to Player 2 if his/her ID is A, B, or C, respectively. After we collect the record sheets from all participants, we will randomly match you with someone who was assigned a role of Player 2. At this time we don't know who is receiving your money or what their ID is. So, please write down the amounts you want to send to Player 2, depending on their ID (A, B or C). Also, please write down how much money you think Player 2 will return to you.

After you complete the record sheet, please give it back to me. Please do not go back to the room until all participants finish playing the game. We will call you back to the room when we are ready for the next game. While you are waiting, please fill in the questionnaire.

Please do not discuss the game with your friends while you are waiting.

## Record Sheet - Game 1 (Player 1)-

Please fill in the following parentheses ( ).

## A.

I want to send ( ) VND to Player 2 if his/her ID is $\mathbf{A}$.
The money will be tripled, so Player 2 will get ( )VND in addition to his/her initial $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$.
I think Player 2 will return ( )VND to me.
B.

I want to send ( ) VND to Player 2 if his/her ID is $\mathbf{B}$.
The money will be tripled, so Player 2 will get ( )VND in addition to his/her initial $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$.
I think Player 2 will return ( )VND to me.

## C.

I want to send ( ) VND to Player 2 if his/her ID is $\mathbf{C}$.
The money will be tripled, so Player 2 will get (
)VND in addition to his/her initial $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$.
I think Player 2 will return ( )VND to me.
You can choose either the same amount of money or different amounts of money for each case (for each ID).

## Your decisions will remain confidential.

## Instruction to Player 2

You are Player 2. You are given $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$. In addition to $20,000 \mathrm{VND}$, you will receive some money from Player 1. you must decide how much money you want to send back to Player 1. You may want to refer to Tables 1-10 to make your decisions. However, you can send back any amount of money you want. It does not have to be the same as the ones in the Tables 1-10. Or you may send nothing.

Please write down how much money you want to return to Player 1 depending on the amount he/she sends to you. After we collect the record sheets from all participants, we will randomly match you with someone who was assigned a role of Player 1. At this time we don't know who is sending you money, or how much he/she is sending you. So, please write down the amounts you want to return to Player 1, contingent on how much he/she sends to you.
After you complete the record sheet, please give it back to me. Please do not go back to the room until all participants finish playing the game. We will call you back to the room when we are ready for the next game. While you are waiting, please fill in the questionnaire.

Please do not discuss the game with your friends while you are waiting.

## Record Sheet - Game 1 (Player 2)-

If Player 1 sends me $2,000 \mathrm{VND}$, I will return (
If Player 1 sends me 4,000 VND, I will return (
If Player 1 sends me 6,000 VND, I will return (

If Player 1 sends me 8,000 VND, I will return (
If Player 1 sends me 10,000 VND, I will return (
If Player 1 sends me 12,000 VND, I will return ( If Player 1 sends me 14,000 VND, I will return (

If Player 1 sends me 16,000 VND, I will return (
If Player 1 sends me 18,000 VND, I will return (
If Player 1 sends me 20,000 VND, I will return (
)VND.
)VND.
)VND.
)VND.
)VND.
)VND.
)VND.
)VND.
)VND.
)VND.

Your decisions will remain confidential.

## Game 2

In this game, your earnings will depend partly on your decisions and partly on chance. There are 3 series of questions. Series 1 consists of 14 questions. Series 2 consists of 14 questions, and Series 3 consists of 7 questions. So, there are 35 questions in total. In each question, we will offer you two plans: Plan A and Plan B. We would like you to choose either Plan A or Plan B for each question. After you complete the record sheet, we put 35 balls in a bingo cage and draw one numbered ball to select 1 question out of 35 questions. We will play the selected question for real money. For example, if the number 21 ball is drawn, we will play Question 21 for real money.
Once the question is determined, we will put 10 balls in the cage and play the selected question.

Let's practice with Series 1.

## Example

This example is the same as Series 1 (Questions 1-14). Please look at the record sheet.
There are two Plans, A and B for each question. There are 10 balls numbered (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), 8), (9), and (0) in a bingo cage. You should choose either A or B for each question.
Let's look at Question 1.

|  | Plan A | Plan B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $68,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) |
|  | 10,000 VND if (4) (5) (6) (7) (9) (10) | $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (10) |

We will draw one numbered ball out of the cage.
If Number 1 ball comes out, those who chose Plan A will receive 40,000 VND and those who chose Plan B will receive 68,000 VND.
If Number 3 ball comes out, those who chose Plan A will receive 40,000 VND and those who chose Plan B will receive 5,000 VND.
If Number 6 ball comes out, those who chose Plan A will receive 10,000 VND and those who chose Plan B will receive 5,000 VND.
You should choose either A or B for each question from Question 1 to Question 14.

Suppose you choose Plan A from Question 1 to Question 5, and Plan B from Question 6 to Question 14. Then, you should fill in the record sheet as follows:

|  | Plan A | Plan B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $48,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $68,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) |
|  | $10,090 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4)(5)(4)(8)(10) | $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (10) |


| 2 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $75,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $10,0 \theta 0 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4)(5)(4)8(10) (3) (7) (8) (9) (10) |  |


| 4 | $4,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) 3) <br> $10,004 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5)(8)(8)(9) (10) | $\begin{aligned} & 93,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \text { VND if (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | 40.0OUN If (1) (2)(3) <br> 10,860 VND if (4) (5) (6) (7) 8)(9) | $\begin{aligned} & 106,500 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (2) (3) (4) (5) (8) (7) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |


| 6 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) <br> 10,000 VND if (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (1) | $\begin{aligned} & 125,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if © } \\ & 5,0 \text { (4) VND if (2) (3) (4) (7) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,000 \text { VND if (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (10) } \end{aligned}$ | $150,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (10) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 8 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) <br> 10,000 VND if (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) | 185.001 if <br> 5, 80 VND if (2) (3)(4)(5) (6) (7) 8(8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 9 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $220,000 \mathrm{NND}$ if (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) | $5,000 \mathrm{VND} \mathrm{if} \mathrm{(2)} \mathrm{3(4)(5)(8)8(9)(10)}$ |


| 10 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,000 \text { VND if (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) } \end{aligned}$ | 300 OOVND if (1) $5,00 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (6) (7) 8(O) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 11 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,000 \text { VND if (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (10) } \end{aligned}$ | 400 OOOVND if (1) <br> $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) 8880 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 12 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 40,000VND if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,000 \text { VND if (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (10) } \end{aligned}$ | 600 OOOVND if (1) <br> $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) 8880 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 13 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,000 \text { VND if (4) (5) (6) (8) (9) (10) } \end{aligned}$ | $1,080,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) <br> $5,000 \mathrm{KND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (5)(6)(8)800 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,000 \text { VND if (4) (5) (4) (8) (9) (10) } \end{aligned}$ | $1,7 \ell \theta, 000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) <br> $5,00 \mathrm{NND} \mathrm{if} \mathrm{(2)} \mathrm{(3)(4)(5)68(8910)}$ |

## Answer

Answer
I choose Plan A for Questions $1-\square 5$
I choose Plan B for Questions 6 -14

If you choose Plan A for all 14 questions, please fill in the record sheet as follows:

|  | Plan A | Plan B |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 68,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 2 | $48,000 \mathrm{NND}$ if (1) (2) (3) <br> $10,900 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5)(6)(8)(10) | $\begin{aligned} & 75,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \text { VND if (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (1) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (4)(5)(8)89(10) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \text { VND if (2) (3) (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,00 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (4)(5)(8)(7)98(10) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if } 1 \text { (1) } \\ & 5,000 \text { VND if (2) (3) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 5 | 40. 0 OUND if (1) (2) (3) <br> $10,800 \mathrm{VND}$ if | $\begin{aligned} & 106,500 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (2) (3) (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 6 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 125,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (2) (3) (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 7 | $1 \times 000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (4)(5) (6) (7) 8 (9) (1) }$ | $\begin{aligned} & 150,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (2) (3) (4) (5) (8) (7) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 8 | 40, 18000 VND if (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) | $\begin{aligned} & 185,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (2) (3) (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 9 | $40,000 \mathrm{ND}$ if (1) (2) (3) 18,000 VND if (4) (5) (6) (8) | $\begin{aligned} & 220,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (2) (3) (4) (5) (7) 8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 10 | $40,000 V N D$ if (1)(2)(3) 18,000 VND if (4) (5) (4) (7) 8 (18) | $300,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) <br> $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (1) |
| 11 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 400,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (2) (3) (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 12 | $40, \theta 00 V N D$ if (1)(2)(3) 18,600 VND if (4) (5) (6) 8) | $\begin{aligned} & 600,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (2) (3) (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 13 | $48,800 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) $10,680 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (7)8(8) | $1,000,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) <br> $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) |
| 14 | $48,000 \mathrm{NDD}$ if (1) (2) (3) $10,400 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5)(6)(8)88) | $\begin{aligned} & 1,700,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \text { VND if (2) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |

## Answer

I choose Plan A for Questions 1 -


If you choose Plan B for all 14 questions, please fill in the record sheet as follows:

|  | Plan A | Plan B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | 68800 NDD if (1) |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (6) (8) (10) | $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (5)(8)(8) (10) |


| 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,000 \text { VND if (4) (5) (7) (8) (1) (1) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \mathrm{NND} \text { if (2) (3)(4)(4)8(9) (10) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,000 \text { VND if (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (10) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \mathrm{NND} \text { if (2)(3)(4)(8)8)(9) (10) } \end{aligned}$ |


| 4 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) 3) <br> 10,000 VND if (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) | $\begin{aligned} & 93,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (2)(4)(5)(8)(9)(10) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 5 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 40,000VND if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,000 \text { VND if (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 6 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) <br> $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) | $125,000 \mathrm{VAD}$ if $(\mathrm{P}$ <br> $5,0 \times 2$ VND if (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) 8(9) (10) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,000 \text { VND if (4)(5)(8) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ | 150000 if (1) <br> 5,800 VND if <br> (2) (3) (4) 5) (6) (7) 88(0) |


| 8 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,000 \text { VND if (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (1) } \end{aligned}$ | 5,400 VND if (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (10) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 9 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | 220,000VND if |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) | $5,400 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) 88(10) |


| 10 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $300,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (6) (8) (9) (10) | $5,400 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (5) (7) (8)8(10) |


| 11 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) <br> 10,000 VND if (4) (5) (3) (7) (8) (9) (10) | $408,000 \mathrm{ND}$ if (1) <br> $5,09 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (8) (8) 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 12 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $600,000 \mathrm{NND}$ if (1) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (10) | $5,0 \theta 0 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (6) (7) (8) (10) |


| 13 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) <br> 10,000 VND if (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) | 1. $200,000 \mathrm{NND}$ if (1) <br> $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (8) (10) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 14 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $1,790,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (6) (7) (9) (10) | $5,000 \mathrm{ND}$ if (3)(4)(5)(8)(9)(10) |



Now, let's look at Series 3. In Series 3, you may lose some money.

## Example

This example is the same as Question 29 in Series 3. Please refer to the record sheet.
There are two Plans, A and B. There are 10 balls numbered (1), (2), (3), (4), (5, (6), (7), (8), © and (10) in a bingo cage. You should choose either A or B.

|  | Plan A | Plan B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 29 | Receive 25,000VND if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) <br> Lose 4,000 VND if (6) (7) (9) (1) | Receive 30,000VND if (1) (2) (3) (5) <br> Lose 21,000 VND if (6) (7) (9) (1) |

If Number 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 ball comes out, those who chose Plan A will receive 25,000 VND and those who chose Plan B will receive 30,000 VND.

If Number 6, $7,8,9$ or 10 ball comes out, those who chose Plan A will lose 4,000 VND and those who chose Plan B will lose 21,000 VND.
We will subtract money from your earnings from Game 1.

## Record Sheet - Game 2 -

## Series 1

|  | Plan A | Plan B |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $68,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (1) (8) (9) (1) | $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2)(3)(4)(5)(7) (8) (1) |


| 2 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,000 \text { VND if (4) (5) (1) (8) (1) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \text { VND if (2) (3) (4) (6)(7) (8) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) (2) (3) } \\ & 10,000 \text { VND if (4) (5) (8) (8) (1) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 83,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) } \\ & 5,000 \text { VND if (2)(3)(4)(5)(2)(8)(1) (1) } \end{aligned}$ |


| 4 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) 3 | $93,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4)(5) (1) (8) (8) (1) | $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) |


| 5 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $106,500 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (2) (8) (9) (10) | $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (5) (7) (8) (9) (1) |


| 6 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $125,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (4) (5) (3) (7) (8) (1) (1) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (7) (9) (10) | $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) |


| 7 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) 3 | $150,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4)(5)(3)(8) (9)(1) | $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (5) (7) 8( ) (1) |


| 8 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) 3 | $185,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (1) (8) (1) (1) | $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) |


| 9 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $220,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (8) (1) (1) (7) (8) (1) (1) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (7) (9) |  |


| 10 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (8) (7) (9) (10) | $300,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) }$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4)(5) (8) (8) (1) (1) | $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3)(4)(5)(8)(8)(8) (1) |


| 11 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $400,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) | $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (4) (5) (3) (8) (1) (1) |


| 12 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $600,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $10,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (4) (5) (7) (8) (9) (1) | $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (2) (3) (4) (1) (8) (9) (1) |


| 13 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $1,000,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 10,000 VND if (4) (5) (7) (8) (1) (1) | 5,000 VND if (2) (3) (4) (5) (8) (1) |


| 14 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) | $1,700,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (1) (1) (7) (8) (9) (1) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Answer

I choose Plan A for Questions 1 -


I choose Plan B for Questions $\square$ $-14$

## Series 2

|  | Plan A | Plan B |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) 8(9) $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (10) | $54,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) 7) $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (8) (9) (10) |
| 16 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (10) | $56,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (8) (1) (10) |
| 17 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (10) | $58,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) 7) $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (8) (9) (10) |
| 18 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (10) | $60,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (8) (9) (10) |
| 19 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (10) | $62,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (8) (1) (1) |
| 20 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) 7 (8) (9) $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (10) | $65,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) 7) 5,000 VND if (8) (9) (10) |
| 21 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) 8 (9) $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (10) | $68,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (8) (9) (10) |
| 22 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (10) | $72,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (8) (1) (10) |
| 23 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) 7 (8) (9) 30,000 VND if(10) | $77,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) 5,000 VND if (8) (9) (10) |
| 24 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) 7 (8) (9) 30,000 VND if (10) | $83,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) 7 $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (8) (9) (10) |
| 25 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) 7) (8) (9) 30,000 VND if (10) | $90,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (8) (9) (10) |
| 26 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (10) | $100,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) $5,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (8) (9) (10) |
| 27 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) 7 (8) (9) 30,000 VND if (10) | $\begin{aligned} & 110,000 \mathrm{VND} \text { if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) } \\ & 5,000 \text { VND if (8) (9) (10) } \end{aligned}$ |
| 28 | $40,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) 8) (9) $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (10) | $130,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) 7) 5,000 VND if (8) (9) (10) |

## Answer

I choose Plan A for Questions 15 - $\square$
I choose Plan B for Questions $\square$

## Series 3

|  | Plan A | Plan B |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29 | Receive $25,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) 5 | Receive $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) |
|  | Lose 4,000 VND if © (8) (1) (1) | Lose $21,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (0) (8) (1) |




| 32 | Receive $1,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1)(2)(4)(4) Lose 4,000 VND if (6) (8)(9) | Receive $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1)(2)(4)(4) Lose $16,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if ©(8)(8)(1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33 | Receive $1,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1)(2)(4)(4) Lose $8,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (6) (8)(9) | Receive $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1)(2)(3)(4) Lose 16,000 VND if ©(8)(8)(10) |


| 34 | Receive $1,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1)(2)(3)(4) <br> Lose 8,000 VND if (©) (8)(1) | Receive $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1) (2) (3) (4) <br> Lose 14,000 VND if ©(8)(8)(1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 35 | Receive $1,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1)(2)(3)(4) Lose 8,000 VND if (©) (8)(1) | Receive $30,000 \mathrm{VND}$ if (1)(2)(3)(4) Lose 11,000 VND if ©(8)(8)(1) |

## Answer

I choose Plan A for Questions 29 -


I choose Plan B for Questions $\square$

## Game 3

In this game, you will receive money either today or sometime in the future, depending on the choices you make. There are 75 questions. In each question, we will offer you two plans: Plan A and Plan B. We would like you to choose either Plan A or Plan B for each question.

## Example

This example is the same as Question 1. Please refer to the record sheet.
There are 2 plans, A and B, offered to you.
If you choose Plan A, you will receive 20,000 VND today.
If you choose Plan B, you will receive 120,000 VND in 1 week.
Questions 1-5 are one series. If you choose Plan A for Question 1 to Question 3, and Plan B for Question 4 and 5, please answer as follows:

|  | Plan A | Plan B |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | A: receiv ${ }^{20,000 ~} \mathrm{VND}$ in-1week | B: receive 20,000 VND today |
| 2 | A: reeive 120,000 VND in 1 eek | B: receive 40,000 VND today |
| 3 | A: reeive 120,000 VND in I woek | B: receive 60,000 VND today |
| 4 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 1 week | B: receive 80,000 VND today |
| 5 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 1 week | B: receive 100,000 VND today |

I choose A for $1-3 \quad$ I choose B for 4

If you choose Plan A for all 5 questions, please answer as follows:

|  | Plan_A | Plan B |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | A: rece $120,000 \mathrm{VND}$ in 1 weel | B: receive 20,000 VND today |
| 2 | A: recere 120,000 VND in 1 weeb | B: receive 40,000 VND today |
| 3 | A: receike $120,000 \mathrm{VND}$ in 1 weel | B: receive 60,000 VND today |
| 4 | A: receie 120,000 VND in 1 weed | B: receive 80,000 VND today |
| 5 | A: receic 120,000 VND in 1 weed | B: receive 100,000 VND today |
|  | I choose A for $1-5$ | I choose B for |

If you choose Plan B for all 5 questions, please answer as follows:

|  | Plan A | PlanB |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | B: receive 120,000 VND in 1 week | A: resive 20,000 VND today |
| 2 | B: receive 120,000 VND in 1 week | A: recive 40,000 VND today |
| 3 | B: receive 120,000 VND in 1 week | A: recive 60,000 VND today |
| 4 | B: receive 120,000 VND in 1 week | A: reeive 80,000 VND today |
| 5 | B: receive 120,000 VND in 1 week | A: receive 100,000 VND today |
|  | I choose A for $1 \rightarrow$ | I choose B for $\square$ -5 |

Please choose either Plan A or Plan B for each of the 75 questions. You will be paid based on one of your choices.
We will put 75 balls in a bingo cage and draw one ball to determine which question will be played for real money. For example, if the number 21 ball is drawn, we will do Question 21 for real money. Suppose Question 21 is selected, and you choose Plan A in Question 21, you will be paid 50,000 VND today. If you chose Plan B in Question 21, you will receive 300,000 VND in 1 month.

At the end of the experiment, we will discuss whom the money should be entrusted to until you pick up the money. It could be the commune office, the president of women's associations, or someone whom you all trust. For each of you, we will put the money in an envelope and write down your name, the amount of money you should receive, and the date you should pick it up from the person, and seal it. The entrusted person will keep all the envelopes until the pick-up date. We will sign the letter of agreement among the researchers, the entrusted person, and all of you.

## Record Sheet -Game 3-

|  | Plan A | Plan B |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 1 week | B: receive 20,000 VND today |
| 2 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 1 week | B: receive 40,000 VND today |
| 3 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 1 week | B: receive 60,000 VND today |
| 4 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 1 week | B: receive 80,000 VND today |
| 5 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 1 week | B: receive 100,000 VND today |
|  | I choose A for 1 - | I choose B for $\square$-5 |
|  | Plan A | Plan B |
| 6 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 1 month | B: receive 20,000 VND today |
| 7 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 1 month | B: receive 40,000 VND today |
| 8 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 1 month | B: receive 60,000 VND today |
| 9 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 1 month | B: receive 80,000 VND today |
| 10 | A: receive $120,000 \mathrm{VND}$ in 1 month | B: receive 100,000 VND today |
|  | I choose A for 6 - | I choose B for $\square$-10 |
|  | Plan A | Plan B |
| 11 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 3 months | B: receive 20,000 VND today |
| 12 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 3 months | B: receive 40,000 VND today |
| 13 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 3 months | B: receive 60,000 VND today |
| 14 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 3 months | B: receive 80,000 VND today |
| 15 | A: receive 120,000 VND in 3 months | B: receive 100,000 VND today |
|  | I choose A for 11 - | I choose B for $\square$-15 |


|  | Plan A | Plan A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 1 week | B: receive 50,000 VND today |
| 17 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 1 week | B: receive 100,000 VND today |
| 18 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 1 week | B: receive 150,000 VND today |
| 19 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 1 week | B: receive 200,000 VND today |
| 20 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 1 week | B: receive 250,000 VND today |
|  | I choose A for 16 - | I choose B for $\square$-20 |
|  | Plan A | Plan A |
| 21 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 1 month | B: receive 50,000 VND today |
| 22 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 1 month | B: receive 100,000 VND today |
| 23 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 1 month | B: receive 150,000 VND today |
| 24 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 1 month | B: receive 200,000 VND today |
| 25 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 1 month | B: receive 250,000 VND today |
|  | I choose A for 21 - | I choose B for $\square$-25 |
|  | Plan A | Plan A |
| 26 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 3 months | B: receive 50,000 VND today |
| 27 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 3 months | B: receive 100,000 VND today |
| 28 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 3 months | B: receive 150,000 VND today |
| 29 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 3 months | B: receive 200,000 VND today |
| 30 | A: receive 300,000 VND in 3 months | B: receive 250,000 VND today |
|  | I choose A for 26 - | I choose B for $\square$-30 |


| $\|l\| l\|l\|$ |
| :--- | Plan A $\quad$ Plan A


|  | Plan A | Plan A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 46 | A: receive 240,000 VND in 3 days | B: receive 40,000 VND today |
| 47 | A: receive 240,000 VND in 3 days | B: receive 80,000 VND today |
| 48 | A: receive 240,000 VND in 3 days | B: receive 120,000 VND today |
| 49 | A: receive 240,000 VND in 3 days | B: receive 160,000 VND today |
| 50 | A: receive $240,000 \mathrm{VND}$ in 3 days | B: receive 200,000 VND today |
|  | I choose A for 46 - | I choose B for $\square$-50 |
|  | Plan A | Plan A |
| 51 | A: receive 240,000 VND in 2 weeks | B: receive 40,000 VND today |
| 52 | A: receive 240,000 VND in 2 weeks | B: receive 80,000 VND today |
| 53 | A: receive 240,000 VND in 2 weeks | B: receive 120,000 VND today |
| 54 | A: receive 240,000 VND in 2 weeks | B: receive 160,000 VND today |
| 55 | A: receive $240,000 \mathrm{VND}$ in 2 weeks | B: receive 200,000 VND today |
|  | I choose A for 51 - | I choose B for $\square$-55 |
|  | Plan A | Plan A |
| 56 | A: receive 240,000 VND in 2 months | B: receive 40,000 VND today |
| 57 | A: receive 240,000 VND in 2 months | B: receive 80,000 VND today |
| 58 | A: receive 240,000 VND in 2 months | B: receive 120,000 VND today |
| 59 | A: receive 240,000 VND in 2 months | B: receive 160,000 VND today |
| 60 | A: receive 240,000 VND in 2 months | B: receive 200,000 VND today |
|  | I choose A for 56 - | I choose B for $\square$-60 |


|  | Plan A | Plan A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 61 | A: receive $60,000 \mathrm{VND}$ in 3 days | B: receive 10,000 VND today |
| 62 | A: receive $60,000 \mathrm{VND}$ in 3 days | B: receive 20,000 VND today |
| 63 | A: receive $60,000 \mathrm{VND}$ in 3 days | B: receive 30,000 VND today |
| 64 | A: receive $60,000 \mathrm{VND}$ in 3 days | B: receive 40,000 VND today |
| 65 | A: receive $60,000 \mathrm{VND}$ in 3 days | B: receive 50,000 VND today |
|  | I choose A for 61 - | I choose B for $\square$-65 |
|  | Plan A | Plan A |
| 66 | A: receive 60,000 VND in 2 weeks | B: receive 10,000 VND today |
| 67 | A: receive 60,000 VND in 2 weeks | B: receive 20,000 VND today |
| 68 | A: receive 60,000 VND in 2 weeks | B: receive 30,000 VND today |
| 69 | A: receive 60,000 VND in 2 weeks | B: receive 40,000 VND today |
| 70 | A: receive 60,000 VND in 2 weeks | B: receive 50,000 VND today |
|  | I choose A for 66 - | I choose B for $\square$-70 |
|  | Plan A | Plan A |
| 71 | A: receive $60,000 \mathrm{VND}$ in 2 months | B: receive 10,000 VND today |
| 72 | A: receive 60,000 VND in 2 months | B: receive 20,000 VND today |
| 73 | A: receive 60,000 VND in 2 months | B: receive 30,000 VND today |
| 74 | A: receive 60,000 VND in 2 months | B: receive 40,000 VND today |
| 75 | A: receive 60,000 VND in 2 months | B: receive 50,000 VND today |
|  | I choose A for 71 - | I choose B for $\square$-75 |

