Disclosure Statement: Diana Pinto

(1) I have not received financial support for this research from any institution and have dedicated only personal time and resources to it.

(2) I affirm that I have not received financial support from any interested party (as defined here: http://www.aeaweb.org/aea_journals/AEA_Disclosure_Policy.pdf)

(3) I have held a paid position at the Ministry of Social Protection of Colombia from 2003-2005, and currently hold a paid position at the Inter-American Development Bank since 2011.

(4) I affirm that the disclosures required above also do not apply to my spouse or any of my relatives.

(5) I affirm that no other party had the right to review the paper prior to its circulation.

(6) I declare no other conflicts of interest.

(7) This project uses only de-identified publicly-available data (and was classified as "exempt" by the Stanford IRB and was exempt from review by the UCL Ethics Committee).