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RE: Disclosure Statement on Submission

Dear Editors,

I hereby declare that,

I have no financial interest or any conflict of interest stemming from my authoring of the paper titled "Subways and Road Congestion".

Information on subways is from annual statistical yearbooks and OpenStreet Maps, which are publicly available. Data on speed are provided by Baidu Maps, which are proprietary. I am an employee of Baidu, Inc., but that has not affected my views in this research. My views also do not reflect that of my employer's.

Best Regards,

Chang Jiang