

Web Appendix:
**‘Panic on the Streets of London: Police, Crime and the July 2005
Terror Attacks’ by Mirko Draca, Stephen Machin and Robert Witt**

TABLE A1:
DISTRIBUTION OF CRIME IN LONDON BY MAJOR CATEGORY, 2004-2005

	(1) % of All Crimes	(2) Crime Rate (per 1000)	(3) % Occurring in Treatment Group	(4) Crime Rate in Treatment Group (per 1000)
(A) Susceptible Crimes				
Theft and Handling	44.0	106.1	28.0	234.0
Violence Against the Person	22.6	54.4	17.7	76.0
Robbery	4.6	11.1	15.5	13.5
(B) Non-Susceptible Crimes				
Burglary	12.3	29.6	17.4	40.5
Criminal Damage	15.5	37.4	13.6	40.0
Sexual Offences	1.1	2.7	21.8	4.6
Total	100.0	241.1	21.5	408.4

Notes: All major crimes occurring in the 32 boroughs of London between 1st January 2004 and 31st December 2005. Crime rate in column (2) calculated as number of crimes as per 1,000 members of population across all of London. Figures in columns (3) represent the proportion of crimes that take place in the treatment group by major category (for example, 28% of all Theft and Handling offences take place in the treatment group boroughs). Treatment group defined as boroughs of Westminster, Camden, Islington, Tower Hamlets and Kensington-Chelsea. Crime rate figures are cumulative for 2004-2005 - annualized numbers can be calculated by dividing the reported rates by two.

TABLE A2:
POLICE PATROLS AFTER JULY 7TH, 2005

<i>Q: Have you seen more, less or about the same police patrols across London?</i>	<i>Inner London</i>	<i>Outer London</i>
More (%)	70	62
About the Same (%)	20	27
Less (%)	5	3
Don't Know (%)	5	8
Total Respondents (Number)	248	361

Notes: Source is IPSOS MORI Survey. Exact wording of question: "Since the attacks in July, would you say you have seen more, less or about the same amount of police patrols across London?" Interviews conducted on 22-26 September 2005.

TABLE A3:
EXTENDED TIME PERIOD ANALYSIS BASED ON MONTHLY DATA,
(BOROUGH LEVEL MODELS, DIFFERENCED ACROSS YEARS, 2001-2005)

<i>Change in log(Susceptible Crimes Per 1000 Population)</i>				
<i>Year on Year Changes</i>	(1) July/August 2001 – July/August 2002	(2) July/August 2002 – July/August 2003	(3) July/August 2003 – July/August 2004	(4) July/August 2004 – July/August 2005
Treatment boroughs (T)	0.029	-0.060	-0.057	-0.098
Control boroughs (C)	0.072	-0.021	-0.028	0.007
T – C Gap	-0.043 (0.029)	-0.039 (0.030)	-0.029 (0.043)	-0.105*** (0.031)

Notes: All models estimated in terms of seasonal differences (i.e. differenced relative to the same month in the previous year). Standard errors clustered by borough in parentheses. Boroughs weighted by population. Treatment group defined as boroughs of Westminster, Camden, Islington, Tower Hamlets and Kensington-Chelsea. “Policy-on” period defined as July-August. Crime defined according to the “Susceptible” category given in Table 4 of the main paper.

TABLE A4:
WORK TRAVEL PATTERNS INTO CENTRAL LONDON,
BEFORE AND AFTER JULY 7TH

	(1) <i>Outer London Resident</i>	(2) <i>Rest of South-East Resident</i>
(A) Short-Run		
6 Week Before	0.166	0.035
6 Weeks After	0.172	0.037
Difference	0.005 (0.022)	0.002 (0.008)
(B) Medium-Run		
12 Weeks Before	0.145	0.038
12 Weeks After	0.157	0.031
Difference	0.012 (0.021)	-0.006 (0.006)
(C) Long-Run		
6 Months Before	0.155	0.034
6 Months After	0.160	0.031
Difference	0.005 (0.015)	-0.003 (0.004)

Notes: Source is UK Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS), 2004-2005. Standard errors clustered by week. Defined for all employed person aged 18-65 working in Central or Inner London. Column 1 defines all those residing in Outer London and working in Central or Inner London. Column 2 defines all those residing in the South East of England region and working in Central or Inner London.

TABLE A5:
SURVEY EVIDENCE ON COMMUNITY ATTITUDES,
INNER VERSUS OUTER LONDON

Question & Response	(1) Inner London (%)	(2) Outer London(%)
<i>(1) As a result of the attacks have you considered moving to live outside London or not?</i>		
Yes	11	11
No	89	89
<i>(2) How likely do you think it is London will experience another attack in the near future?</i>		
Very likely	36	48
Somewhat likely	43	37
Not very likely	11	8
Not at all likely	4	3
Don't Know	6	4
<i>(3) As a result of the attacks, have you spent more or less time in Central London?</i>		
More time	2	2
Less time	19	21
Made No Difference	78	76
<i>(4) Since the July attacks have you personally or friends and relatives experienced any hostility on the basis of race or religion?</i>		
Yes: Verbal Abuse	6	6
Yes: Physical Abuse	2	1
Yes: Felt Under Suspicion or Stared At	2	2
Yes: Generally Felt Hostility	2	2

Source: IPSOS MORI Survey.

TABLE A6:
LIST OF MINOR CRIMES BY MAJOR CATEGORY, 2004-2005.

<i>Major Category</i>	<i>Minor Category</i>	<i>As Proportion of Major Category Crimes (%)</i>
Violence Against Persons	Common Assault	31.5
	Harassment	21.4
	Aggravated Bodily Harm (ABH)	34.5
	Grievous Bodily Harm (GBH)	2.7
	Murder	0.1
	Offensive Weapon	4.0
	Other Violence	5.8
Sexual Offences	Rape	77.5
	Other Sexual	22.5
Theft and Handling	Picking Pockets	5.2
	Snatches	3.9
	Theft from Shops	10.5
	Theft / Taking of Pedal Cycles	5.3
	Theft / Taking of Motor Vehicles	12.6
	Motor Vehicle Interference and Tampering	0.1
	Theft from Motor Vehicles	23.7
	Other Theft	37.6
	Handling Stolen Goods	0.1
	Robbery	Business Property
Personal Property		93.6
Burglary	Burglary in a Dwelling	62.9
	Burglary in Other Buildings	37.1
Criminal Damage	Criminal Damage to Motor Vehicles	44.3
	Criminal Damage to a Dwelling	28.7
	Criminal Damage to Other Buildings	14.0
	Other Criminal Damage	13.0

Notes: All crimes occurring in the 32 boroughs of London between 1st January 2004 and 31st December 2005. Proportions calculated as share of the total crimes for the relevant Major Crime category. Both the Minor and Major Crime categories reported are those defined and used by police.